



# Exame Unificado de Pós-Graduações em Física

## Public Notice

The Physics Graduate Program Commissions of the following institutions:

1. Instituto de Física - USP
2. Instituto de Física de São Carlos - USP
3. Instituto de Física “Gleb Wataghin” - UNICAMP
4. Instituto de Física Teórica - UNESP
5. Universidade Federal do ABC - UFABC
6. Universidade Federal de São Carlos - UFSCar
7. Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul - UFRGS
8. Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais - UFMG

make public the opening of the application and establish the regulations for the candidates selection exam for the Master Degree and Doctorate Degree courses, for the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester of 2015.

Web page of the Unified Exam: <http://www.ifsc.usp.br/~posgraduacao/inf/exameUnificado2.php>

The Unified Postgraduate Examination in Physics - EUF - will be used as part of the selection process of the following Brazilian universities associated with the EUF in the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester of 2015:

- [ITA - Instituto Tecnológico da Aeronáutica, São José dos Campos, SP](#)
- [UEL - Universidade Estadual de Londrina, PR](#)
- [UEPG - Universidade Estadual de Ponta Grossa, Ponta Grossa, PR](#)
- [UESC - Universidade Estadual de Santa Cruz, PROFISICA, Ilhéus, BA](#)
- [UFABC - Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo André, SP](#)
- [UFAL - Universidade Federal de Alagoas, AL](#)
- [UFAM - Universidade Federal do Amazonas, AM](#)
- [UFG - Universidade Federal de Goiás, GO](#)
- [UFMG - Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, MG](#)
- [UFMT - Universidade Federal do Mato Grosso, Cuiabá, MT](#)
- [UFPEl - Universidade Federal de Pelotas, RS](#)
- [UFPA - Universidade Federal do Pará, Belém, PA](#)
- [UFPB - Universidade Federal da Paraíba, João Pessoa, PB](#)
- [UFPR - Universidade Federal do Paraná, Curitiba, PR](#)
- [UFRGS - Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, RS](#)
- [UFSC - Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, SC](#)
- [UFSCar - Universidade Federal de São Carlos, São Carlos, SP](#)
- [UNESP - Universidade Estadual Paulista, IGCE, Rio Claro, SP](#)
- [UNESP - Universidade Estadual Paulista, IFT, São Paulo, SP](#)
- [UNICAMP - Universidade de Campinas, IFGW, Campinas, SP](#)

[UNICSUL - Universidade Cruzeiro do Sul, SP](#)  
[UNIFEI - Universidade Federal de Itajubá, MG](#)  
[USP - Universidade de São Paulo, FFCLRP, Ribeirão Preto, SP](#)  
[USP - Universidade de São Paulo, IFSC, São Carlos, SP](#)  
[USP - Universidade de São Paulo, IFUSP, São Paulo, SP](#)

About the registration:

1. The registration will be open from day February 2<sup>nd</sup> (from 09:00 - Brazilian official time) to the 2<sup>nd</sup> of March 2015 (until 17:00 - Brazilian official time), and must be made online through the link:  
[http://www.ifsc.usp.br/~posgrad/exame\\_pg/inscricao\\_euf](http://www.ifsc.usp.br/~posgrad/exame_pg/inscricao_euf)
2. The registration for the examination does not imply that the candidate is automatically enrolled in the Graduate Programs that organize the exam. The candidate should register separately in the Graduate Institutions Program of interest. The application to the Programs of interest shall be made according to the specific rules of each institution/program within the timelines required by them. This information will be available on the pages of the Graduate Services of each institution/program.
3. The exam application validation for the candidates who have requested the option "I want to enter another country", which deadline is the **13/02/2015** (until the 23h59min - Brazilian official time), shall be defined until 25/02/2015 (until 23:59 - Brazilian official time) when the applicant should check on its status at the registration area. In the case of indicated mentor has validated the application, but the applicant did not receive the application protocol it will mean that the requested examination place has not been made possible. In this situation the applicant must select one of the available sites, if still interest in participating in the exam. In case the proposed mentor did not validated the application, the candidate will not receive the application protocol.
4. We point out that the registration process has a deadline for the procedures described above namely: choice of location outside Brazil and validation by the indicated mentor until the 02/03/2015 at 17:00H - Brazilian official time.

## THE TESTS

The selection test will be held in two stages, on the **14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> of April of 2015**, from the 14:00 to 18:00h (Brazilian official time) at locations disclosed in the web page of the unified exam:  
<http://www.ifsc.usp.br/~posgraduacao/inf/exameUnificado2.php>:

For foreign examination locations, see instructions bellow.

The candidate may take the tests in an institution and enroll in the Graduate Programs in another institutions of its choice.

The organizing committee is establishing the necessary contacts to apply the test at the same time in locations properly distributed in Brazil and overseas. These locations are listed on the registration page of the EUF. The candidate should choose only one of these sites at the time of registration. it is not allowed to establish new application sites of the EUF exam, besides the sites available on the registration page, except abroad, if there are requests and exist demands that justify the request that may be placed until the **13/02/2015** (until the 23h59min - Brazilian official time), when the option "I want to enter another country" will be removed from the registration page. When choosing the option

"I want to enter another country", the application will not automatically be consolidated. The new locations, if consolidated, will be forwarded by email to the candidate until the **25/02/2015** (until the 23h59min - Brazilian official time). However, the application of the examination abroad depends on the collaboration of other institutions not directly involved with the examination, the organizing committee cannot guarantee in advance if and where it will happen. If "new locations" are not made possible until the 23h59min (Brazilian official time) of the **25/02/2015**, indicating the impossibility of the official exam application at the requested location, the applicant that requested these new sites will be informed by email and should make their applications, if the candidate still has interest, choosing one of the sites available on the registration page of the EUF until the deadline date, with the indicated mentor validation, until the 17:00H 02<sup>nd</sup> of March 2015 (Brazilian official time).

Once enrolled in EUF, the candidate cannot change the location of the examination.

Candidates should appear at the place of the exam in possession of photo ID, pencil, pen and eraser (the use of calculators and other electronic equipment such as mobile phones, tablets, etc. will not be allowed). The exam will consist only of essay questions.

#### PROGRAMME OF THE EXAM

The exams will be about five general areas of Physics Undergraduate Program, namely, (1) Classical Mechanics (2) Electromagnetism (3) Modern Physics, (4) Quantum Mechanics (5) Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics. The topics of each area and recommended reading are:

##### 1. Classical Mechanics

- a) Newton's laws.
- b) one-dimensional motion.
- c) Linear Oscillations.
- d) Motion in two and three dimensions.
- e) Newtonian gravitation.
- f) variational calculus.
- g) Equations of Lagrange and of Hamilton.
- h) Central forces.
- i) Particle Systems.
- j) Non-inertial frames.
- k) Dynamics of rigid bodies.
- l) coupled oscillations.

##### bibliography:

- J. B. Marion and S. T. Thornton, Classical Dynamics of Particles and Systems, 4th Edition, Harcourt, 1995.
- K. R. Symon, Mechanics, 3rd Edition, Addison-Wesley, 1971.
- T.W.B. Kibble, Classical Mechanics, Imperial College Press, 2004.
- A.P. French e M.G.Ebison, Introduction to Classical Mechanics, Chapman and Hall, 1987.
- R.A. Becker, Introduction to Theoretical Mechanics, McGraw-Hill, 1954.

##### 2. electromagnetism

- a) the electrostatic fields in vacuum and in dielectric materials.
- b) Solution of Laplace and Poisson equations.

- c) magnetic fields, steady currents and non-magnetic materials.
- d) induced electromotive force and magnetic energy.
- e) magnetic materials.
- f) Maxwell equations.
- g) Propagation of electromagnetic waves.
- h) Reflection and Refraction.
- i) radiation.
- j) Electromagnetism and Relativity.

bibliography:

- D. J. Griffiths, Introduction to Electrodynamics, 3rd Edition, Prentice-Hall, 1981.
- J. R. Reitz, F. J. Milford, R. W. Christy, Fundamentals of Electromagnetic Theory, , 3rd Edition, 1982.
- R.K. Wangsness, Electromagnetic Fields, Wiley, 1986.
- E.M. Purcell, Berkeley Physics Course, Electricity and Magnetism, Edgard Blücher,
- J.B. Marion e M.A. Heald, Classical Electromagnetic Radiation, Brooks/Cole (1995).

### 3. Modern Physics

- a) Fundamentals of relativity.
- b) Mechanics of relativistic particles.
- c) Propagation of light and Newtonian relativity.
- d) Experiment of Michelson and Morley.
- e) Postulates of special theory of relativity.
- f) The Lorentz transformations.
- g) Causality and Concurrency.
- h) Energy and relativistic time.
- i) Thermal radiation, the problem of the black body and the Planck postulate.
- j) photon and corpuscular properties of radiation.
- k) The Rutherford model and the problem of stability of atoms.
- l) The Bohr model.
- m) Boltzmann distribution of energy.
- n) Atoms, Molecules and Solids.

bibliography:

- R. Eisberg and R. Resnick, Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei, and Particles 2nd Edition, Wiley, 1985.
- Tipler e R.A. Llewellyn, Modern Physics. 3rd Edition, LTC, 2003.
- W. Rindler, Introduction to Special Relativity, Oxford Univ. Press, 1991.
- A.P. French, Special Relativity, W.W. Norton (1968).
- S.T. Thornton e A. Rex , Modern Physics for scientists and engineers, Brooks Cole, 2005.
- R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses e C.A. Moyer, Modern Physics, Brooks Cole, 2004.
- J. Leite Lopes, Introdução à Teoria Atômica da Matéria, Ao Livro Técnico, 1959.
- H.M. Nussensveig, Curso de Física Básica IV, (chapter 6), Edgard Blücher.

### 4. Quantum Mechanics

- a) Introduction to the fundamental ideas of quantum theory.
- b) The mathematical apparatus of quantum mechanics of Schrödinger.
- c) formalization of Quantum Mechanics. Postulates. Description Heisenberg.

- d) The one-dimensional harmonic oscillator.
- e) One-dimensional potentials.
- f) The Schrödinger equation in three dimensions. Angular momentum.
- g) Central forces and the Hydrogen atom.
- h) spinors in non-relativistic quantum theory.
- i) Addition of angular momenta.
- j) Theory of disturbance independent of time.
- k) identical particles.

bibliography:

- C. Cohen-Tannoudji, B. Diu, F. Laloë, Quantum Mechanics, Vols. I and II, 1st Edition, Wiley, 1977.
- S. Gasiorowicz, Física Quântica. Guanabara Dois, 1979.
- E. Merzbacher, Quantum Mechanics 3rd Edition, Wiley 1997.
- R.H. Dicke e J.P. Wittke, Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, Addison Wesley, 1961.
- Levin, Quantum Chemistry, Prentice-Hall, 1991.

5. Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics

- a) thermodynamic systems.
- b) Variables and equations of state, PVT diagrams.
- c) Labor and first law of thermodynamics.
- d) mechanical equivalent of heat.
- e) Internal energy, enthalpy, Carnot cycle.
- f) Phase changes.
- g) Second law of thermodynamics and entropy.
- h) thermodynamic functions.
- i) Practical Applications of Thermodynamics.
- j) Kinetic theory of gases
- k) Physical Description of a Statistical System.
- l) microcanonical ensemble.
- m) Canonical Ensemble.
- n) Canonical Formalism in Classical Gas.
- o) Grand Canonical Ensemble.
- p) Ideal Quantum Gas.
- q) Ideal Fermi Gas.
- r) Bose-Einstein.

bibliography:

- S.R.A. Salinas - Introdução à Física Estatística . Edusp, 1998.
- F. Reif. Fundamentals of Statistical and Thermal Physics. 1st edition. Mc Graw Hill, 1965.
- F. W. Sears and G. L. Salinger. Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory, and Statistical Thermodynamics , 3rd Edition. Addison Wesley.1975.
- H.B. Callen, Thermodynamics ,Wiley, 1960
- R. Kubo, Statistical Mechanics, North-Holland, 1965
- M. W. Zemansky - Calor e Termodinâmica, Ed. Guanabara Dois, 1978.

GRADING OF EXAMS AND THE DISSEMINATION OF THE RESULTS

The exams will be graded and a final score of 0 to 10 will be assigned, with an accuracy up to the second decimal place, to each candidate reflecting its performance in the exam. The seven Graduate Course Commissions involved in the organization of the exam will have access to all the grades, but the same shall not be published *in totum*. Each candidate will receive by post or email to the addresses indicated in the registration form, its final exam score and the quartile in which their grade, in each of the five subjects, was classified.

The deadline for the release of the final scores of the examination for the candidates and the Graduate Programs Coordinators will be May 29<sup>th</sup>, 2015.

The tests will be discarded 2 months after publication of the results.

## THE USE OF RESULTS

Each of the Graduate Program will use the results of the examination for the selection and ranking of candidates, according to their own criteria. Acceptance or non-acceptance into a program does not imply acceptance or non-acceptance in another program.

## THE APPLICATION OF THE EXAM

1. The applicant should appear at the place of examination in both days at least 30 minutes prior to the start of the exam for checking documents and signing the attendance list, fitted with a valid photo ID;
2. The tests can be done in pencil or blue or black ink pen;
3. Each stage of the examination will last for four (04) hours beginning at 14h (Brazilian official time);
4. It will not be allowed to query any materials except that contained in the exam material.
5. The use of calculators and/or other electronic equipment such as mobile phones and schedulers will not be allowed.
6. It is not allowed entrance to the examination room after 60 minutes of the start of the tests;
7. Definitive exit of the exam room will be allowed only after 90 minutes from the start of the examination;
8. The candidate can go to the bathroom, only after 90 minutes from the start of each exam and accompaniment by one of the exam supervisors;
9. The draft pages used in the exam will not be considered in the grading, only the information entered in the appropriate answer pages;

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

Graduate Office of: IFSC-USP

Web page: <http://www.ifsc.usp.br/~posgraduacao>

Av. Trabalhador São-carlense, 400 - Centro - 13566-590 - São Carlos, SP, Brazil

POBox 369,

ZIP Code: 13560-970, São Carlos, SP

e-mail: [exam\\_pg@ifsc.usp.br](mailto:exam_pg@ifsc.usp.br)

Telephone: +55(16) 3373-9777/ 3373-8808

Graduate Office of: Instituto de Física “Gleb Wataghin” da Unicamp, IFGW/UNICAMP

Web page: [www.ifi.unicamp.br](http://www.ifi.unicamp.br)

Rua Sérgio Buarque de Holanda, 777

Cidade Universitária Zeferino Vaz

Barão Geraldo  
ZIP Code: 13083-859 - Campinas SP, Brazil  
Fax: +55(19) 3521-4142.

Graduate Office of: Instituto de Física da USP  
Web page: <http://www.if.usp.br/pg>  
POBox 66318,  
ZIP Code: 05314-970, São Paulo, SP, Brazil  
e-mail: [cpgusp@if.usp.br](mailto:cpgusp@if.usp.br)  
Telephone: +55(11) 3091-6901  
Fax: +55(11) 3091-6700

Graduate Office of: IFT-UNESP  
Web page: <http://www.ift.unesp.br>  
Rua Bento Teobaldo Ferraz 271, Bloco II,  
ZIP Code: 01140-070 São Paulo, SP, Brazil  
e-mail: [secpos@ift.unesp.br](mailto:secpos@ift.unesp.br)  
Telephone: +55(11) 5627 7233 e 5627 7232

Graduate Office of: Physics of Federal University of São Carlos - UFSCar  
Web page: <http://www.ppgfis.df.ufscar.br/>  
Rod. Washington Luis, km 235  
POBox 676,  
ZIP Code: 13.565-905, São Carlos, SP, Brazil  
e-mail: [ppgfis@ufscar.br](mailto:ppgfis@ufscar.br)  
Telephone: +55(16) 3351-8225  
Fax: +55(16) 3351-8464

Graduate Office of: Physics of Federal University of the ABC - UFABC  
Web page: <http://fisica.ufabc.edu.br/>  
Campus Santo André, Bloco B, 3º Andar  
Rua Santa Adélia, 166,  
ZIP Code: 09210-170, Santo André, SP, Brazil  
e-mail: [ppg.fisica@ufabc.edu.br](mailto:ppg.fisica@ufabc.edu.br)  
Telephone: +55 (11) 4996-0087/4996-0047/4996-0099  
Fax: +55(11) 4437-8471.

Graduate Office of: IF-UFRGS  
Web Page: [www.if.ufrgs.br/pos](http://www.if.ufrgs.br/pos)  
Av. Bento Gonçalves, 9500 – Prédio 43.176 - sala 204 - Campus do Vale  
PO Box 15051 - Zip Code 91501-970 - Porto Alegre/RS, Brazil  
E-mail: [cpgfis@if.ufrgs.br](mailto:cpgfis@if.ufrgs.br)  
Telephone: +55(51) 3308.6435 / 3308.6493

Graduate Office of: Physics of UFMG  
Web Page: [www13.fisica.ufmg.br/~posgrad/](http://www13.fisica.ufmg.br/~posgrad/)  
Instituto de Ciências Exatas  
PO Box 702 - Zip Code 31270-901 - Belo Horizonte/MG, Brazil  
E-mail: [pgfisica@fisica.ufmg.br](mailto:pgfisica@fisica.ufmg.br)

Telephone: +55(31) 3409-5637