Sound waves

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Solution: a. We have,

$$v_s = \lambda_n f_n = \frac{2L}{n} f_n = \frac{2L}{n+1} f_{n+1} ,$$

with $f_n=440~{\rm Hz}~e~f_{n+1}=610~{\rm Hz}.~{\it Portanto},$

$$\Delta f = f_{n+1} - f_n = \frac{n+1}{2L}v_s - \frac{n}{2L}v_s = \frac{v_s}{2L}$$
.

Finally, $L = \frac{v_s}{2\Delta f} = 1 \, m$. b. We also know,

$$n = \frac{f_n}{f_{n+1} - f_n} = 2 \ .$$

Hence, $v_s = \lambda_n f_n = \frac{2L}{n} f_n = 440 \text{ m/s}.$